



The Education Trust

October 18, 2017

PHENND

Philadelphia,

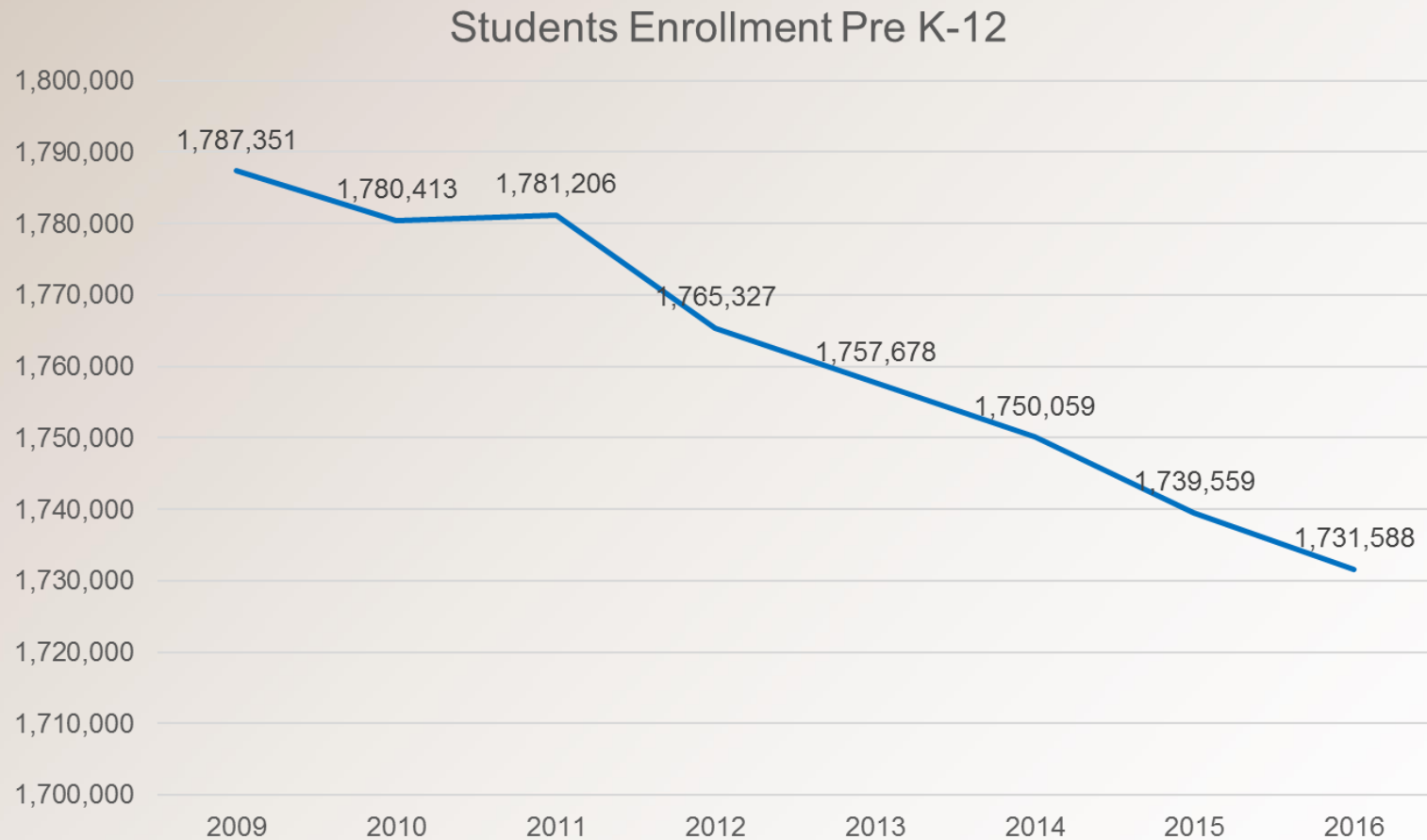
Pennsylvania

State of Education in Pennsylvania: A Changing Context

Through our research and advocacy, The Education Trust supports work that:

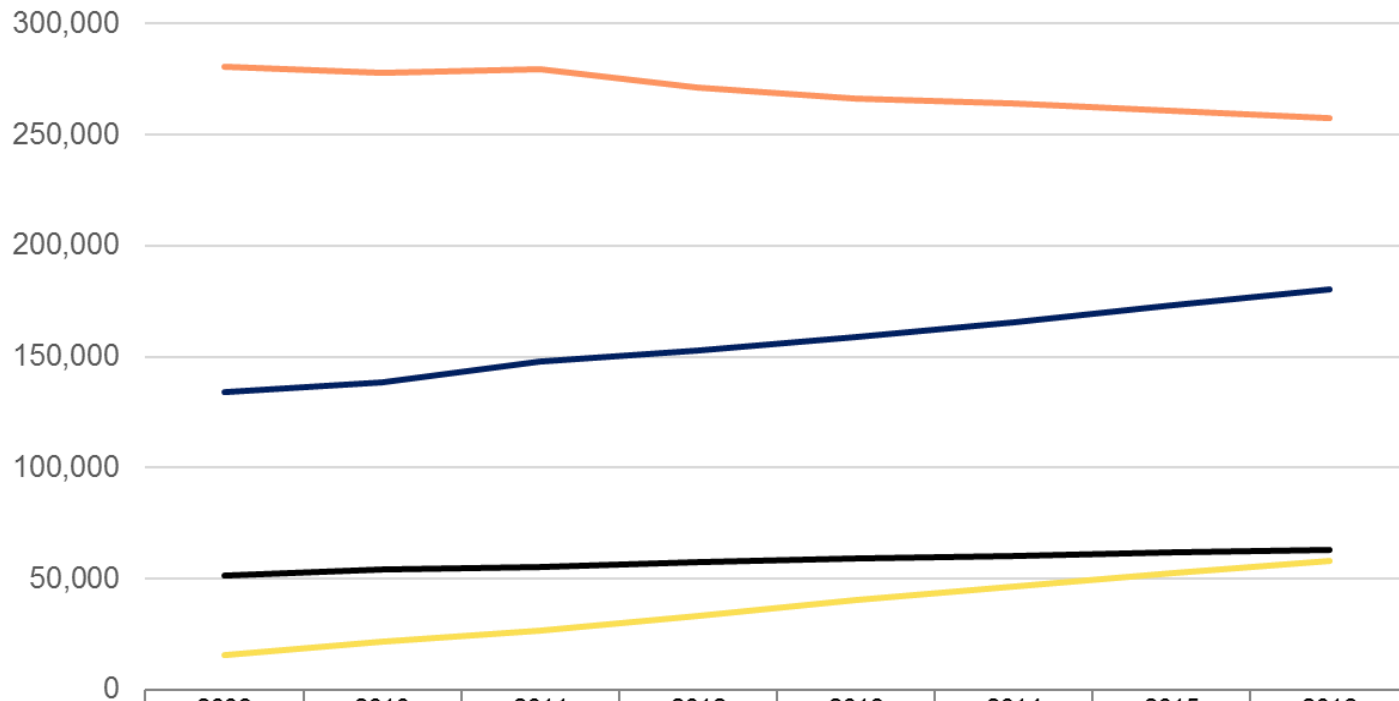
- **Expands** excellence and equity in education, from preschool through college;
- **Builds** and engages diverse communities that care about education equity, and increases political and public will to act on equity issues; and
- **Increases** college access and completion, particularly for historically underserved students.

A Decreasing Student Population



Changing Student Demographics

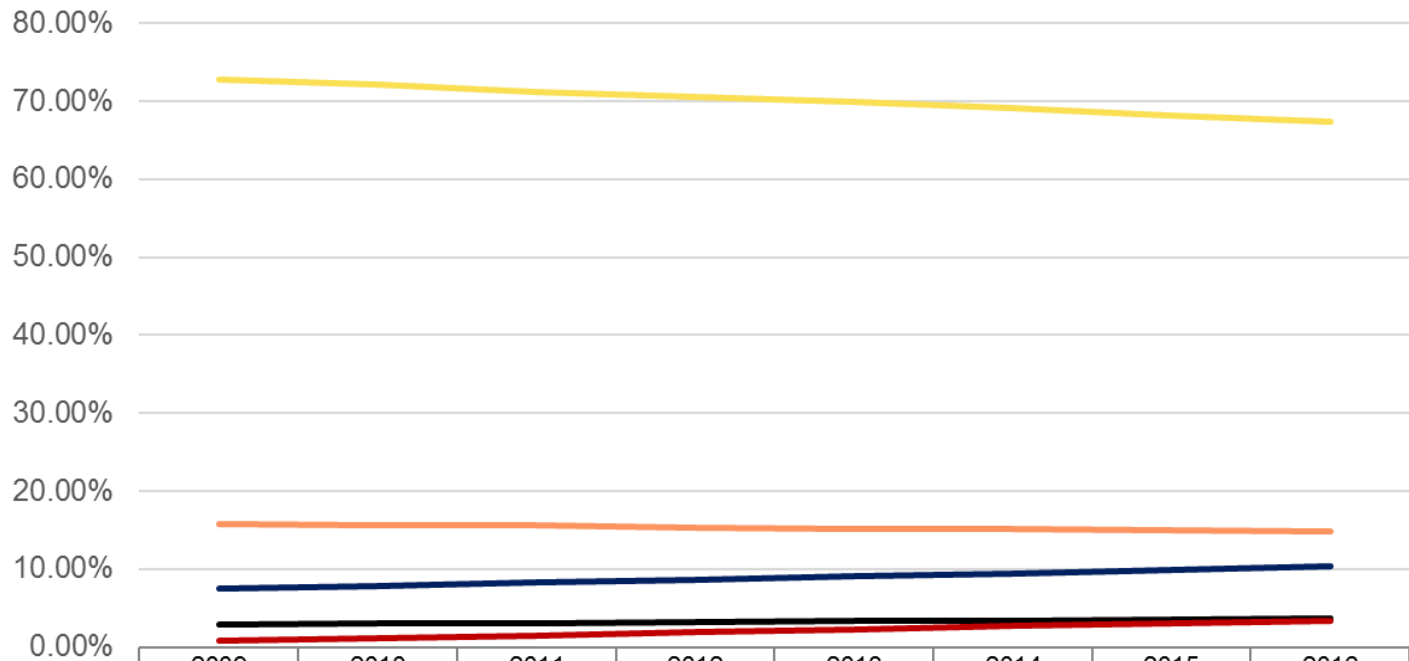
Student Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity



	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Two or More Races	15,858	21,746	26,960	33,463	40,342	46,635	52,760	58,186
African American	280,886	277,888	279,323	270,989	266,071	264,072	260,746	257,673
Hispanic	133,878	138,238	147,728	153,025	159,056	165,714	173,371	180,464
Asian	51,727	54,315	55,560	57,488	59,355	60,268	61,802	63,072

Increasingly Diverse Student Body

Percent of Student Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity



	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
White	72.85%	72.20%	71.17%	70.62%	69.92%	69.11%	68.23%	67.46%
African American	15.72%	15.61%	15.68%	15.35%	15.14%	15.09%	14.99%	14.88%
Hispanic	7.49%	7.76%	8.29%	8.67%	9.05%	9.47%	9.97%	10.42%
Asian	2.89%	3.05%	3.12%	3.25%	3.38%	3.44%	3.55%	3.64%
Two or More Races	0.89%	1.22%	1.51%	1.90%	2.30%	2.66%	3.03%	3.36%

Key Takeaways

Key Takeaways

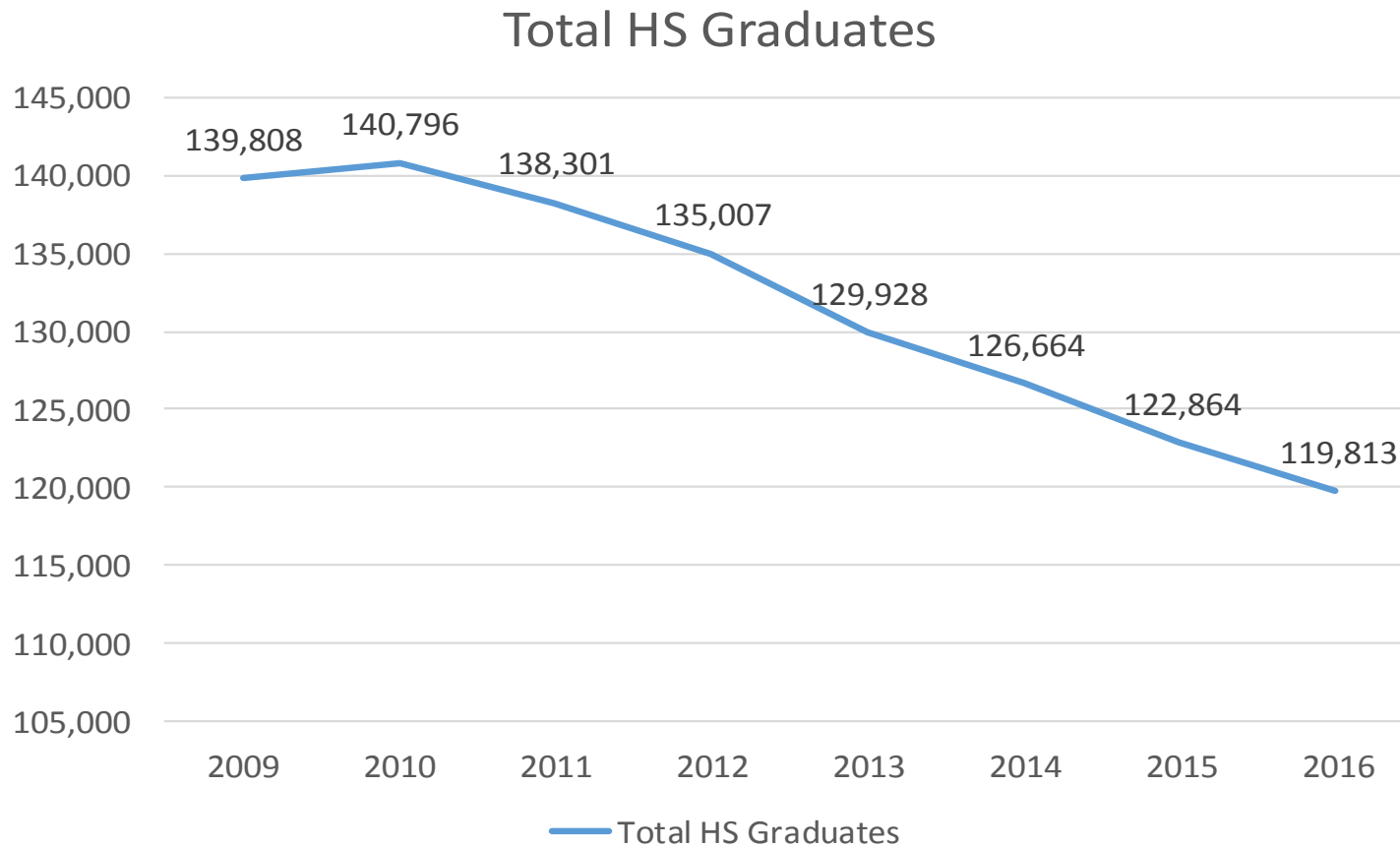
- Number of students in PreK-12 public education has been decreasing in recent years
 - Number of students in PreK-12 in Pennsylvania public schools has decreased by 3.12%
 - Enrollment of White students has decreased by 10.28%
 - Enrollments of African American students in Pre-K-12 education has decreased by 8.26%

Areas of Significant Growth

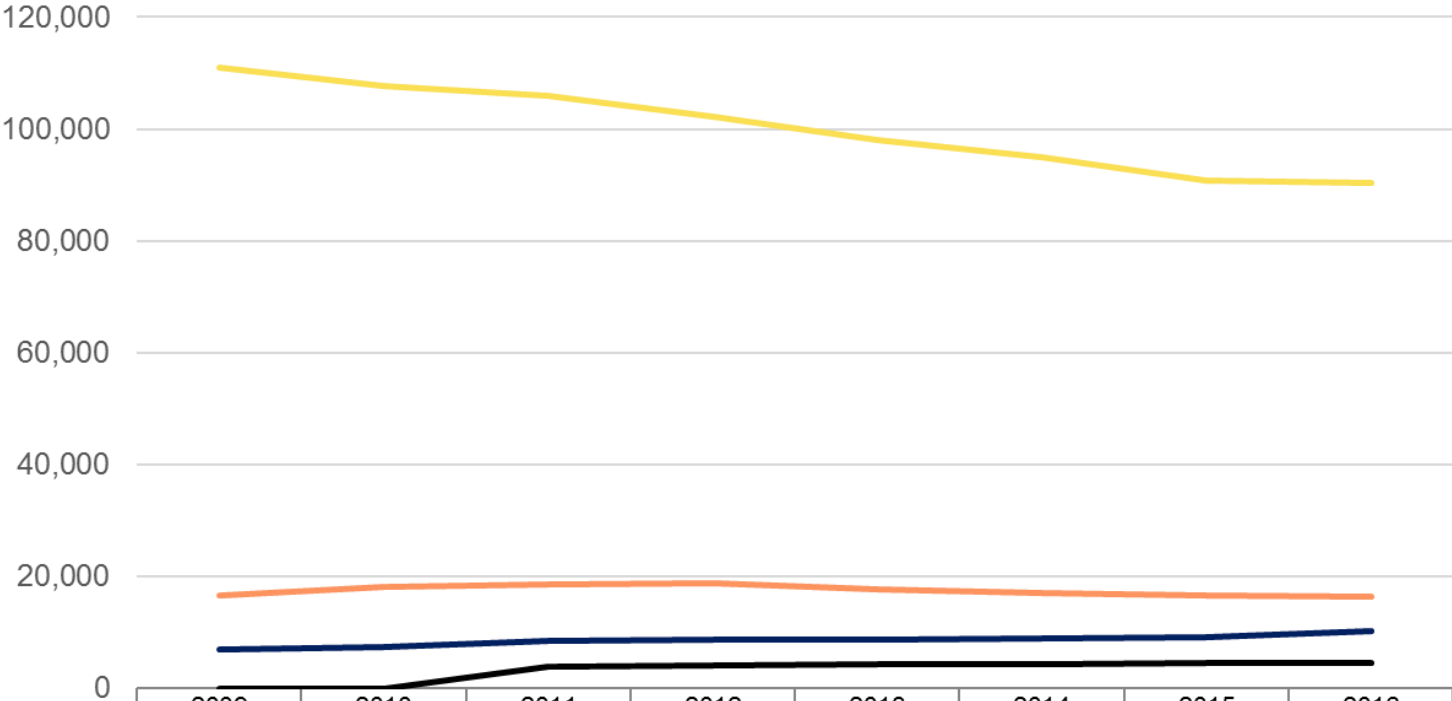
- Enrollment of Hispanic students has increased by 34.8%
 - Enrollment of Asian students has increased by 22%
 - Students identifying as Two or More races has increased by 267%
- The percentage of students identified as economically disadvantaged has also increased significantly since 2009

High School Graduates in Pennsylvania

Cohort of High School Graduates

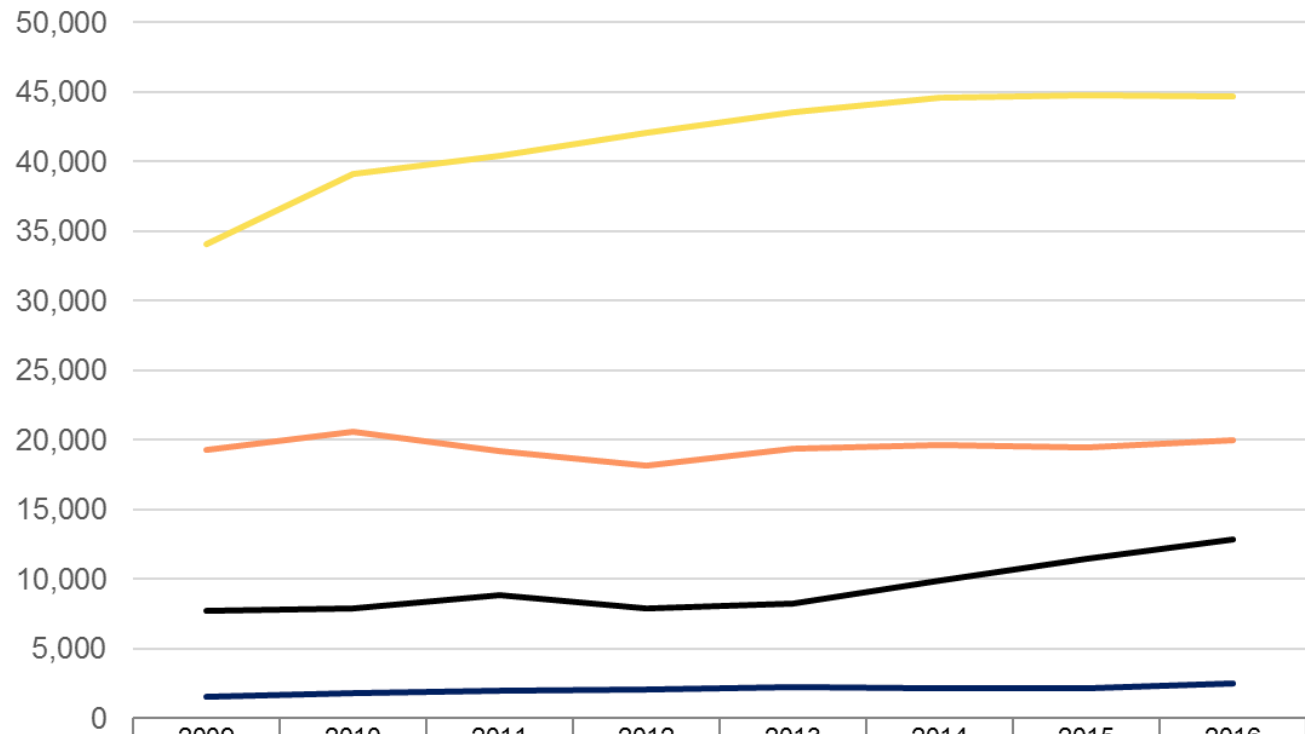


Increasing Diversity Among Grads



	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
White	110,957	107,609	105,912	102,232	98,105	94,862	90,824	90,261
African American	16,525	18,109	18,494	18,814	17,621	17,078	16,661	16,360
Hispanic	6,863	7,438	8,444	8,646	8,622	8,933	9,047	10,131
Asian	0	0	3,786	4,062	4,302	4,244	4,410	4,594

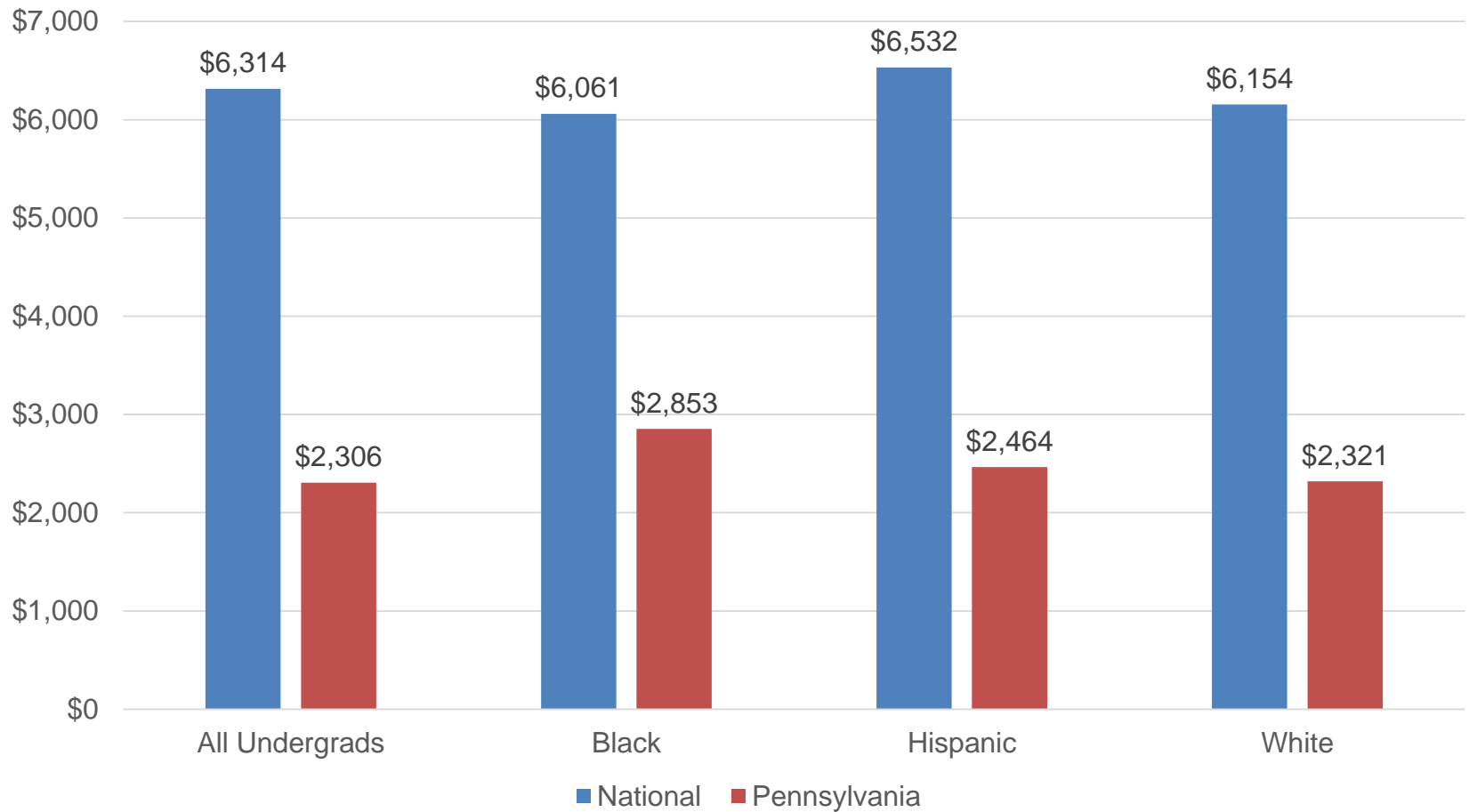
What's Happening with Subgroups



	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
— Economically Disadvantaged	34,084	39,155	40,462	42,059	43,533	44,624	44,773	44,730
— Students with a Disability	19,299	20,626	19,215	18,200	19,355	19,672	19,443	19,968
— ELL	1,595	1,823	2,025	2,096	2,243	2,198	2,187	2,496
— Dual Enrollment	7,771	7,928	8,830	7,875	8,249	9,895	11,514	12,847

Affordability in Pennsylvania

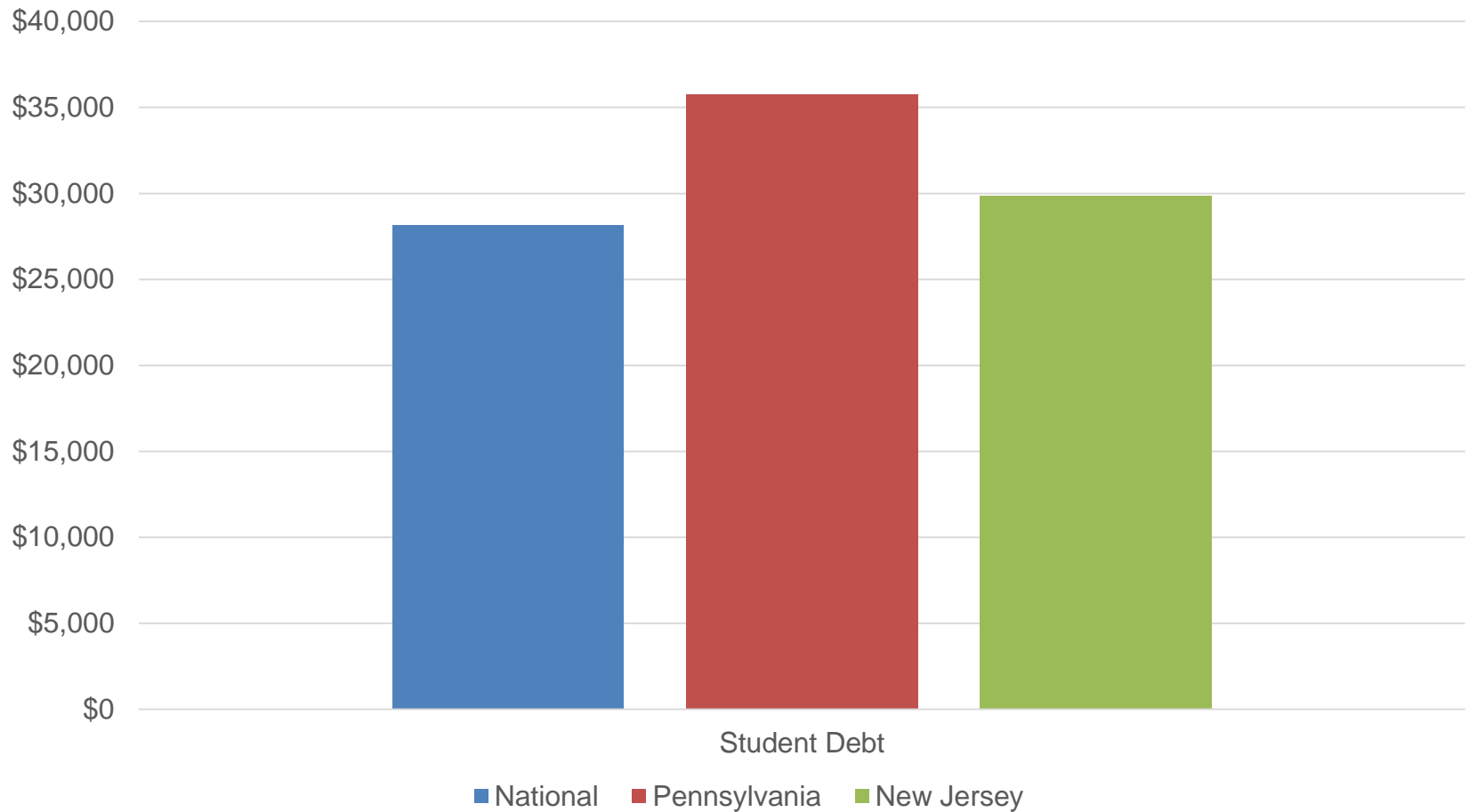
Appropriation by Race/Ethnicity



Most Expensive Public Colleges

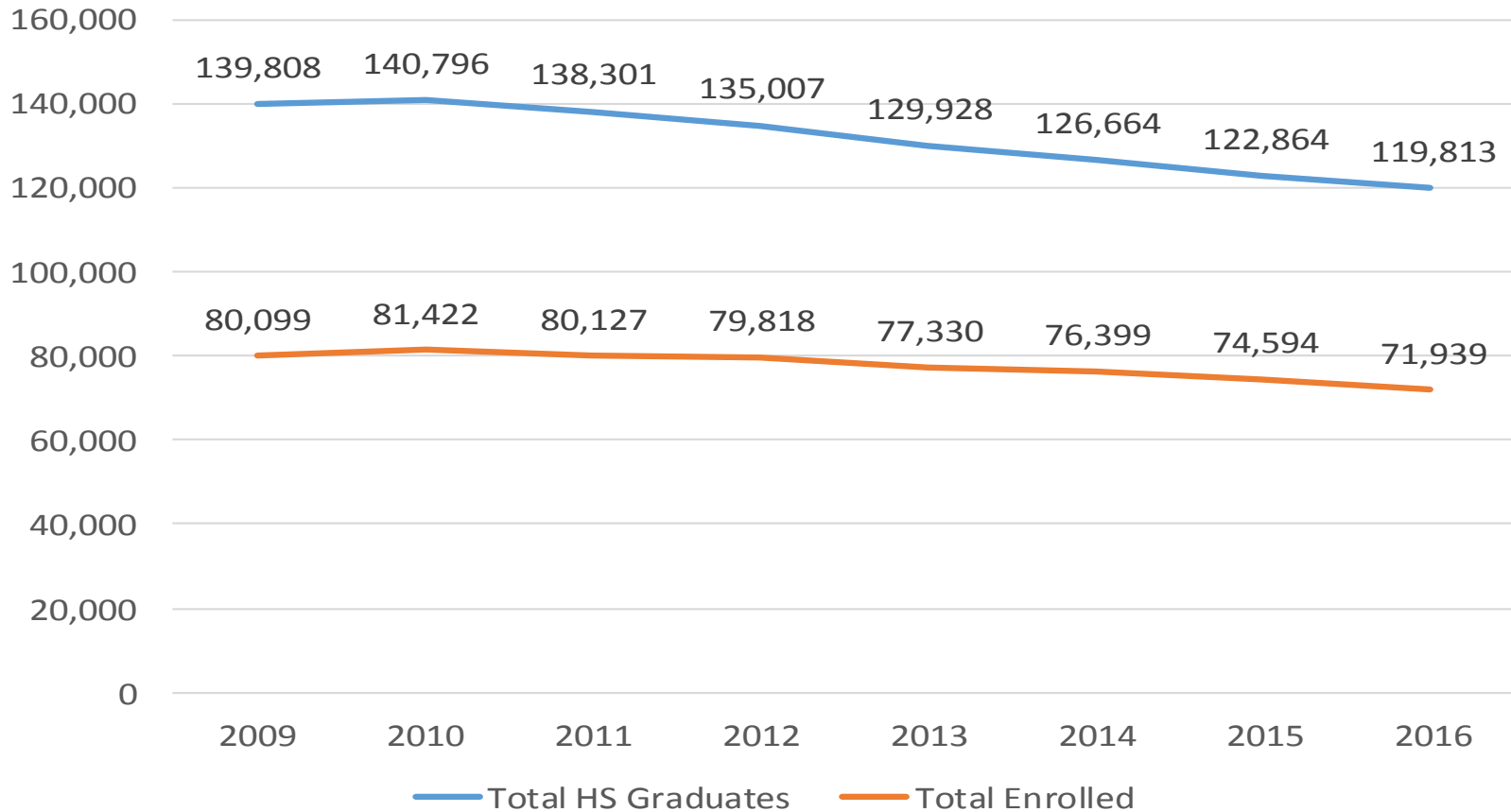
State	Average total cost (in-state, on campus)
New Jersey	\$29,973
New Hampshire	\$28,232
Pennsylvania	\$27,404
Illinois	\$26,601
California	\$26,490

Student Debt

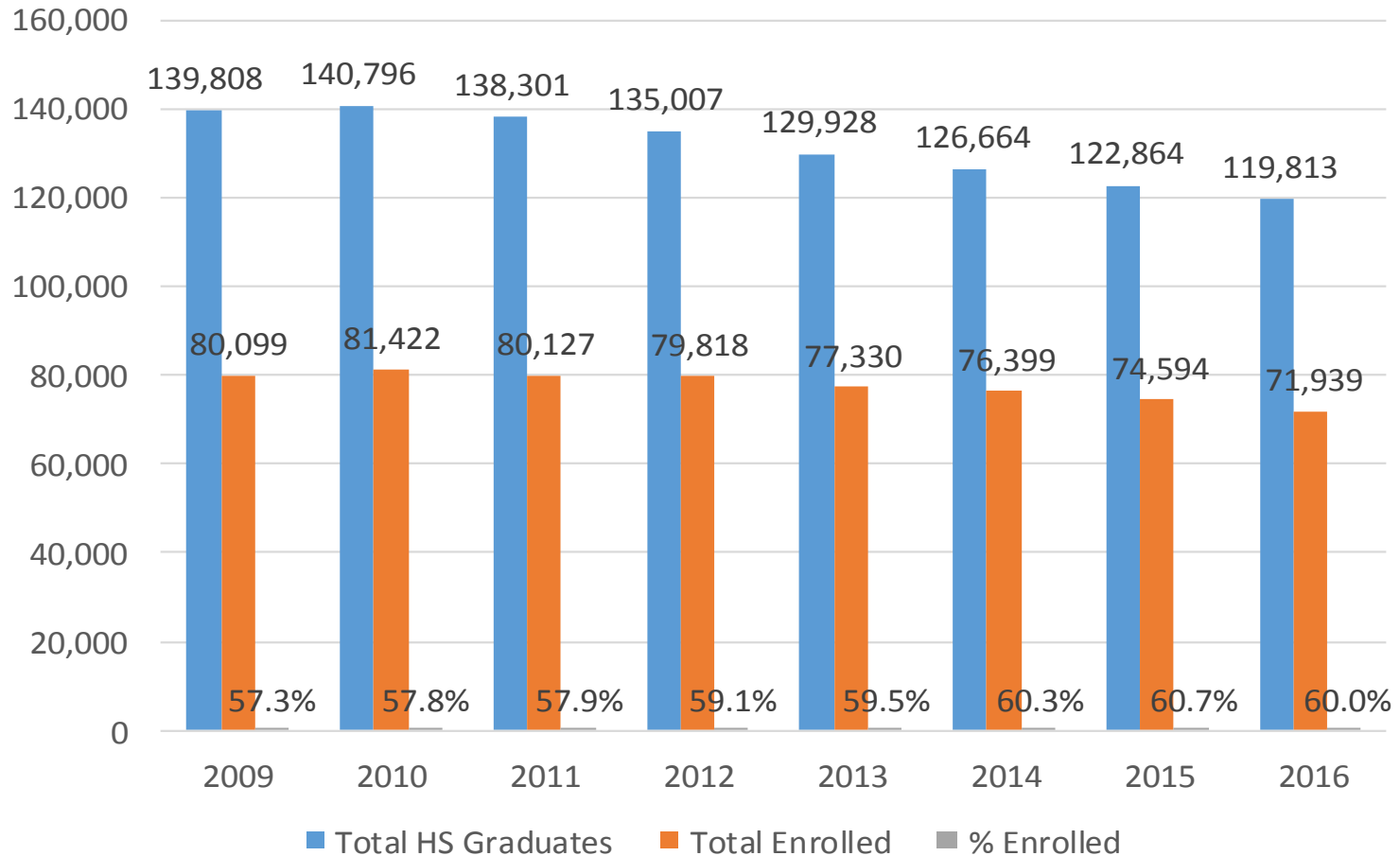


Condition of Access

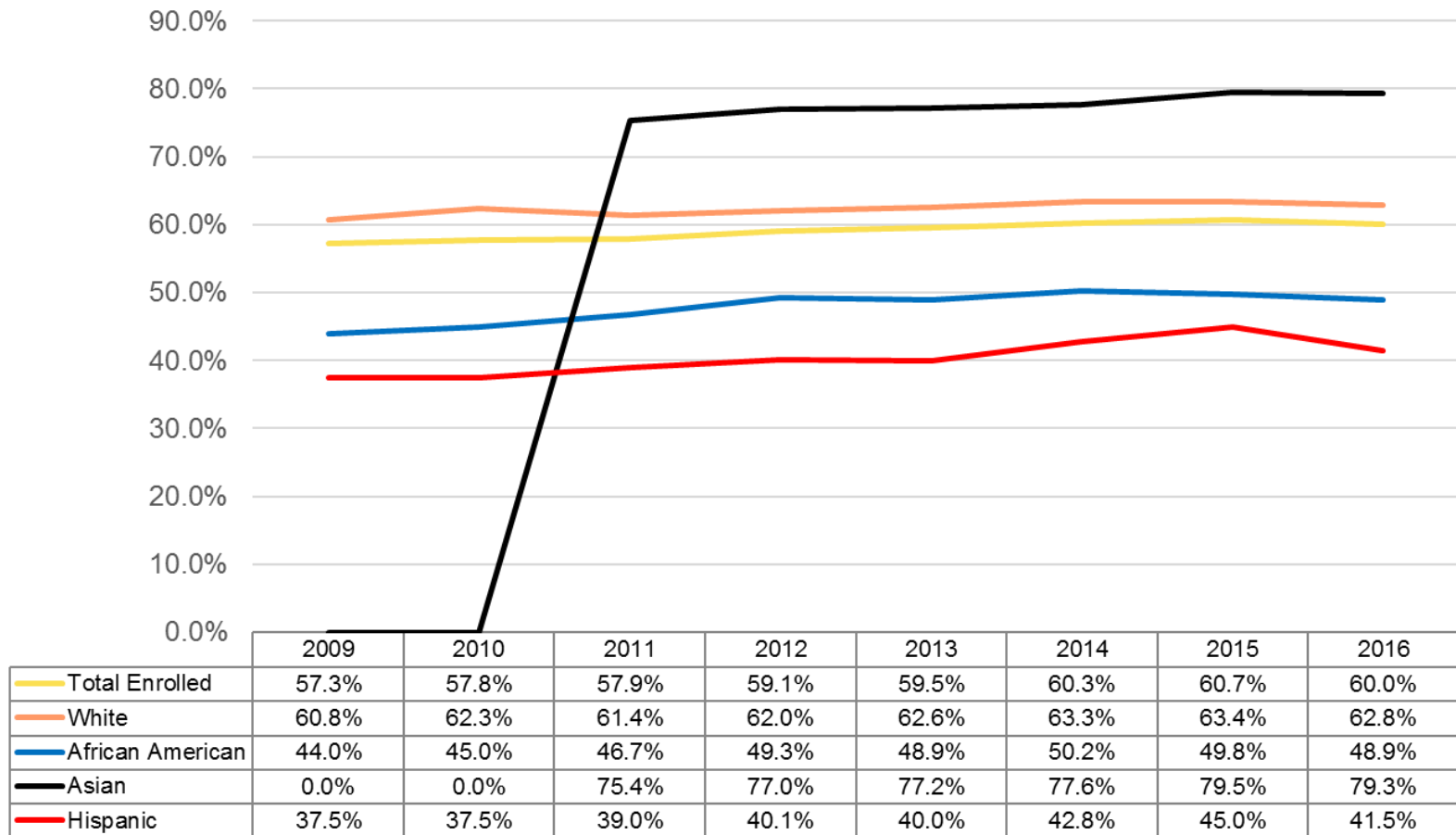
Postsecondary Enrollment



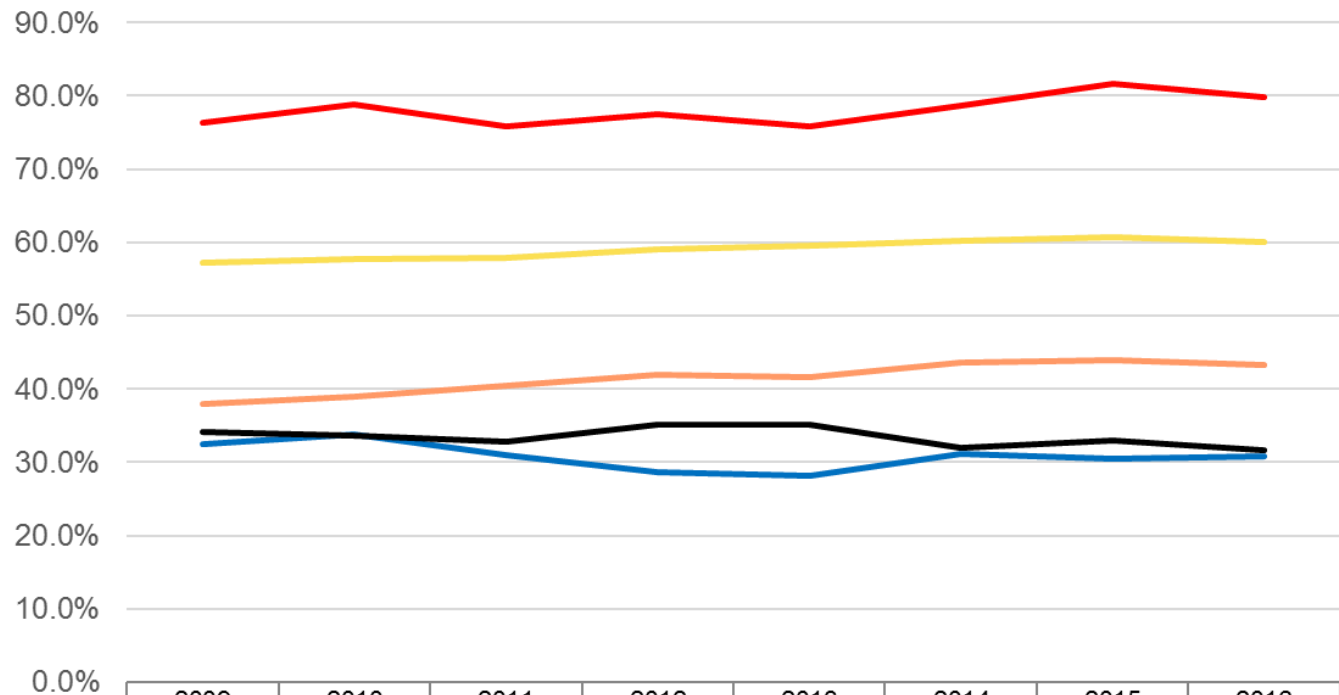
Postsecondary Enrollment



Postsecondary Access by Subgroup

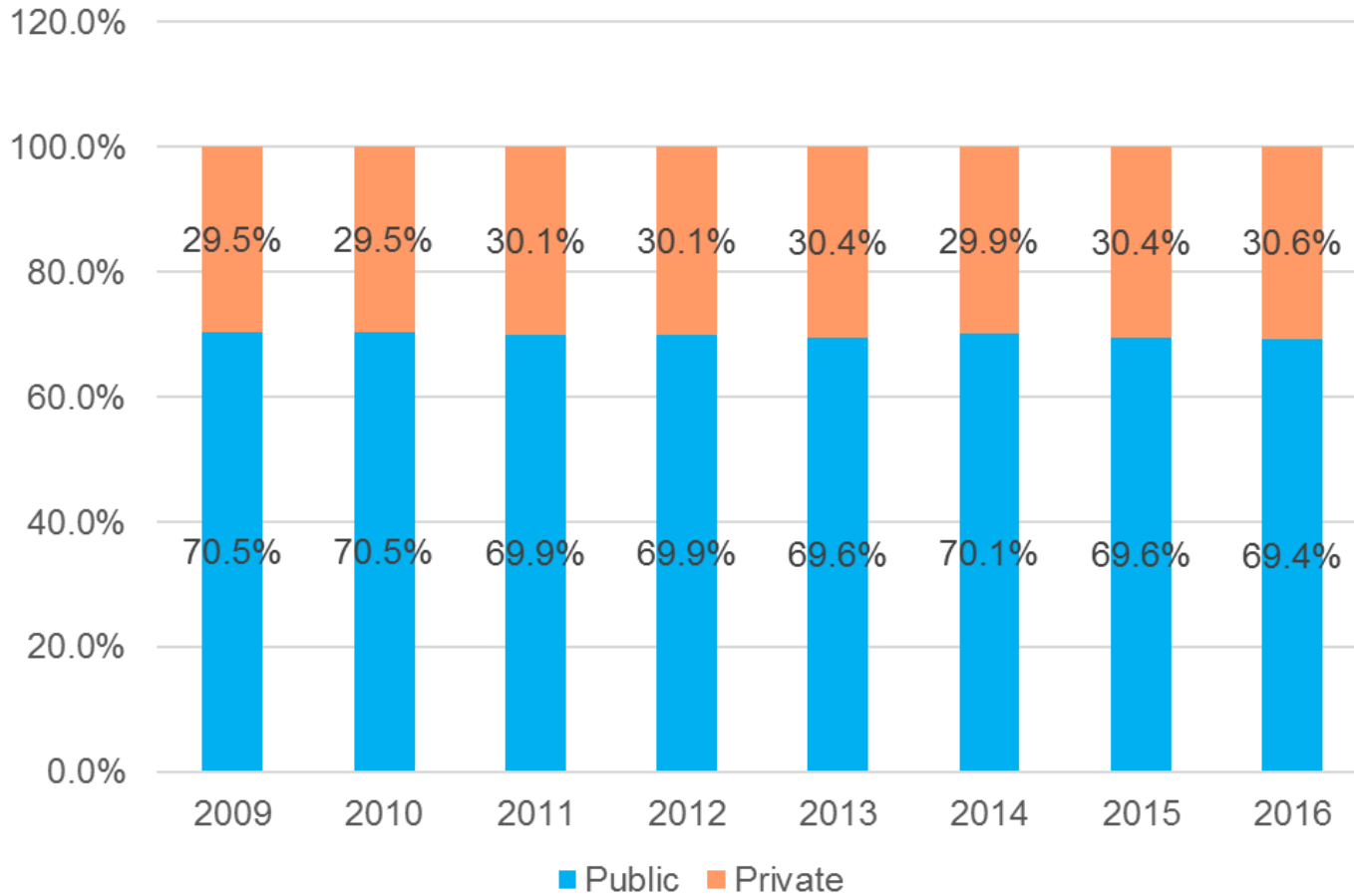


Postsecondary Access by Subgroup

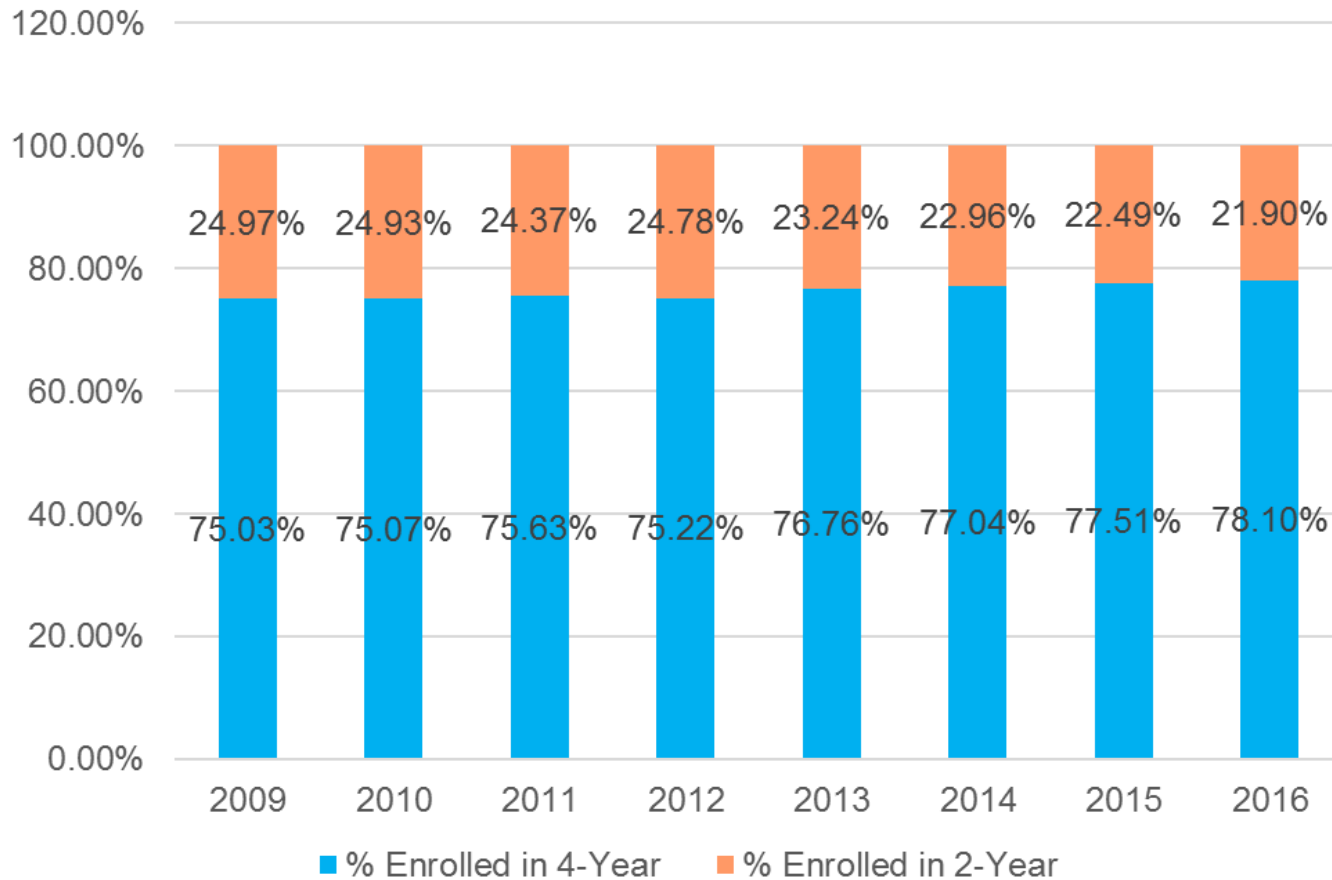


	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total Enrolled	57.3%	57.8%	57.9%	59.1%	59.5%	60.3%	60.7%	60.0%
Econ. Disadvantaged	37.9%	39.0%	40.4%	41.9%	41.6%	43.6%	43.9%	43.3%
Students with a Disability	32.5%	33.8%	31.0%	28.6%	28.2%	31.1%	30.5%	30.8%
ELL	34.1%	33.7%	32.9%	35.2%	35.2%	32.0%	33.0%	31.6%
Dual Enrollment	76.4%	78.8%	75.9%	77.5%	75.9%	78.7%	81.6%	79.9%

Postsecondary Enrollment by Sector



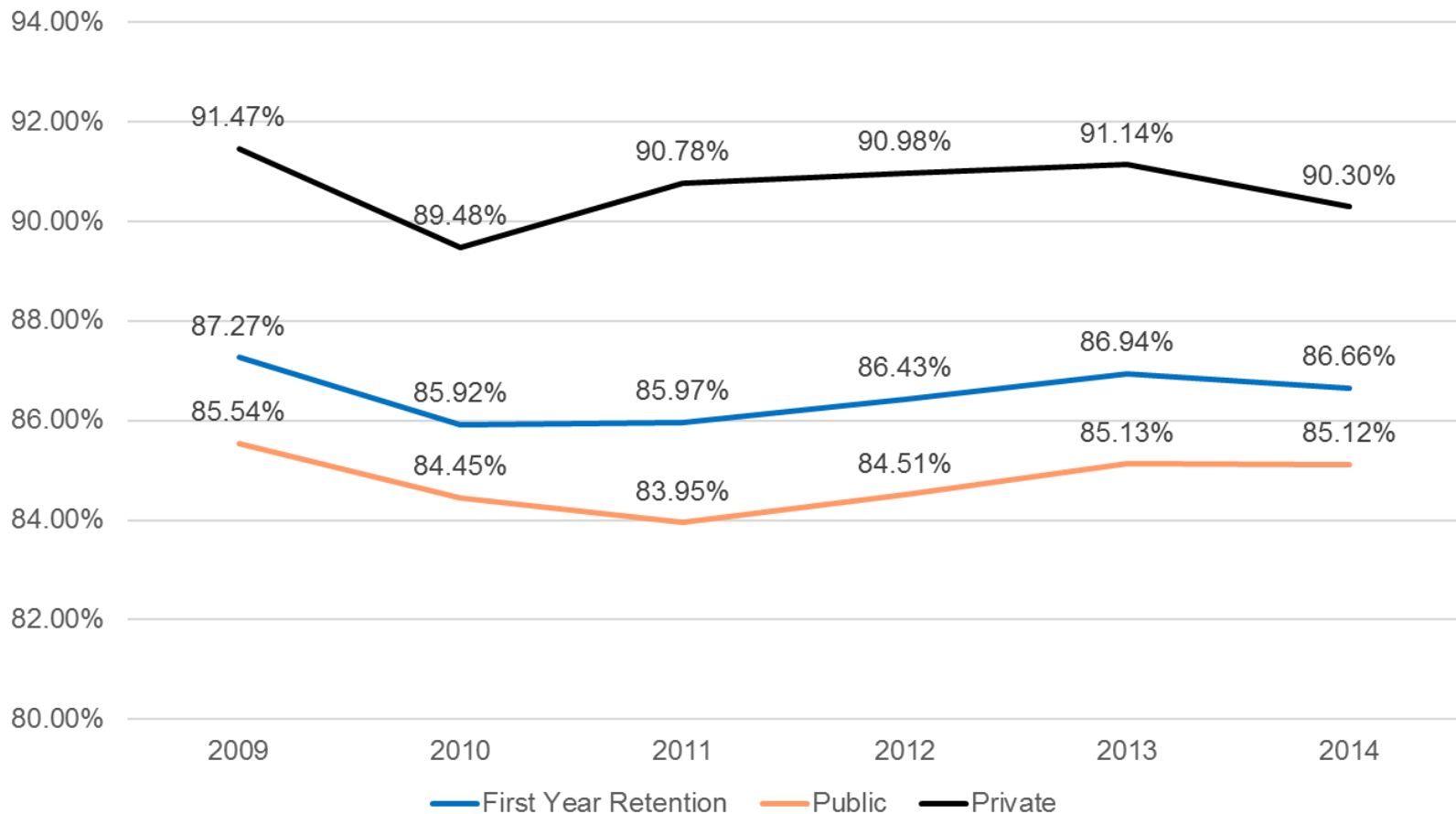
2 Year vs 4 Year Enrollment



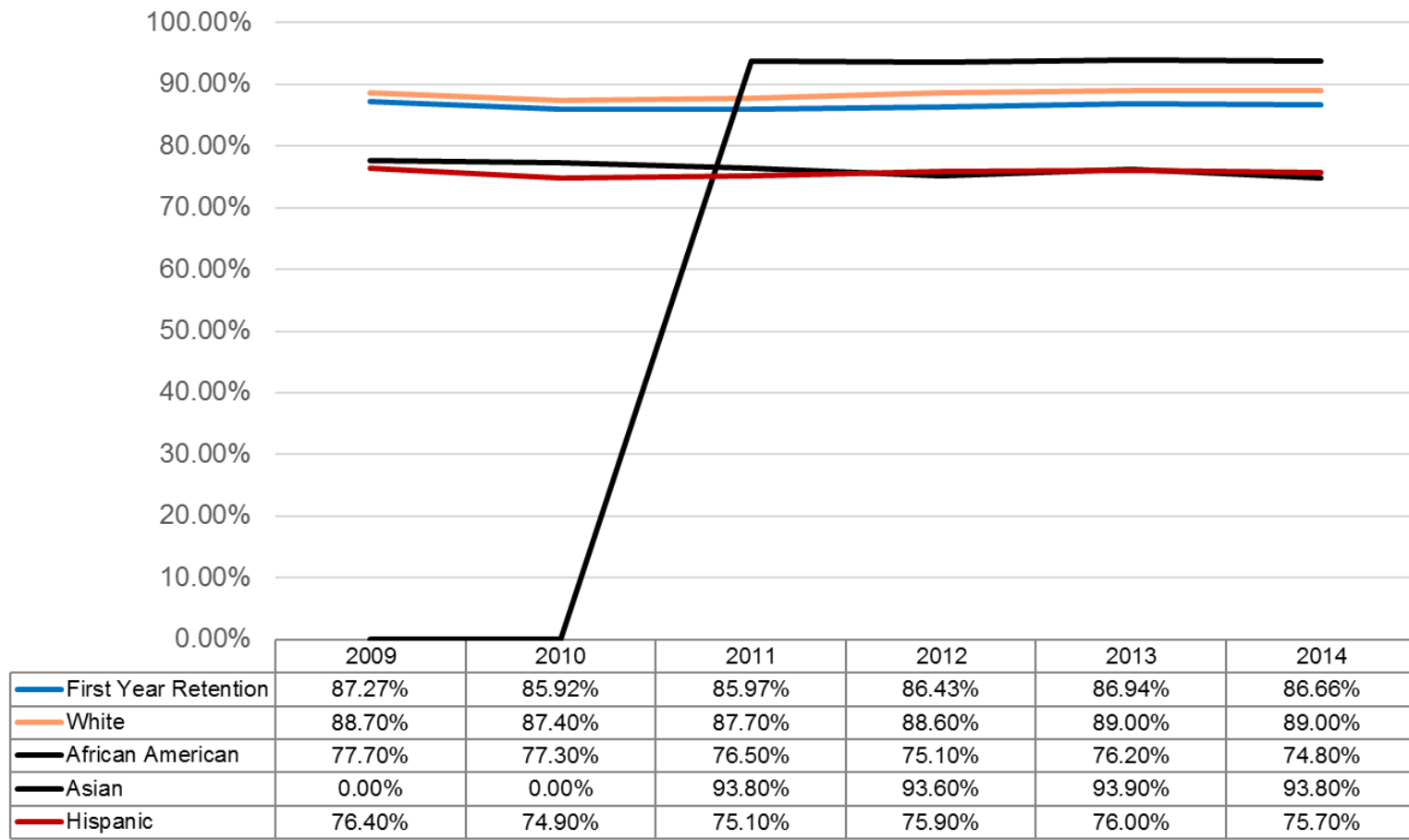
In-State vs Out-of-State



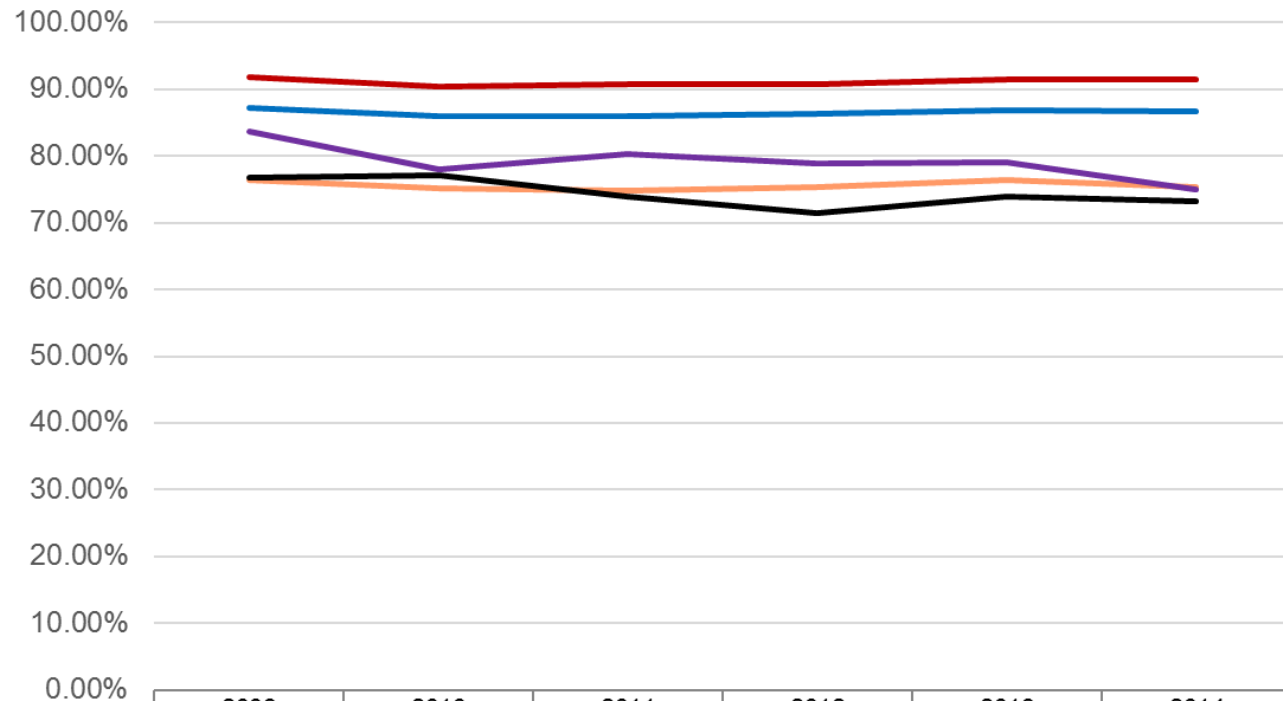
Retention by Sector



Retention by Subgroup



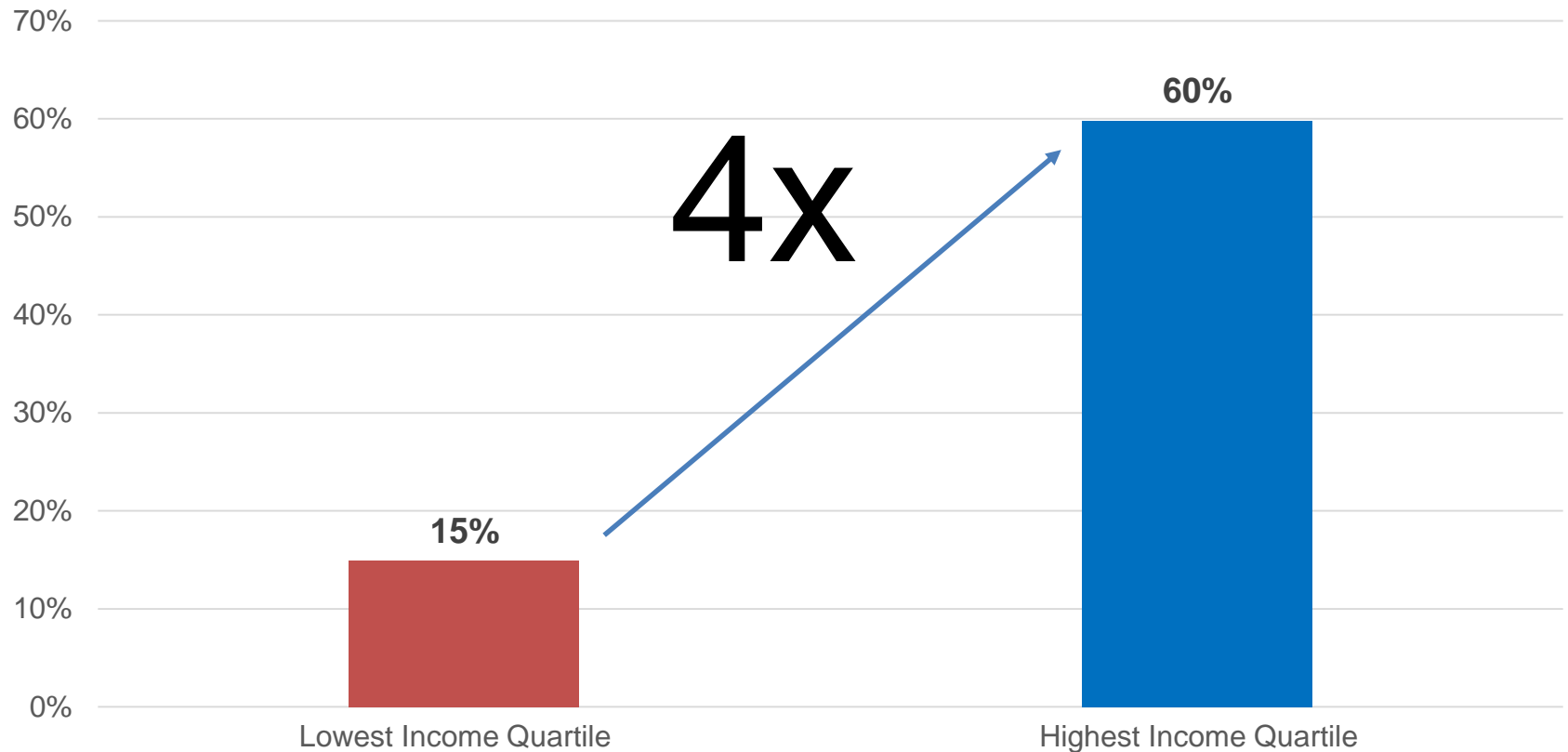
Retention by Subgroup



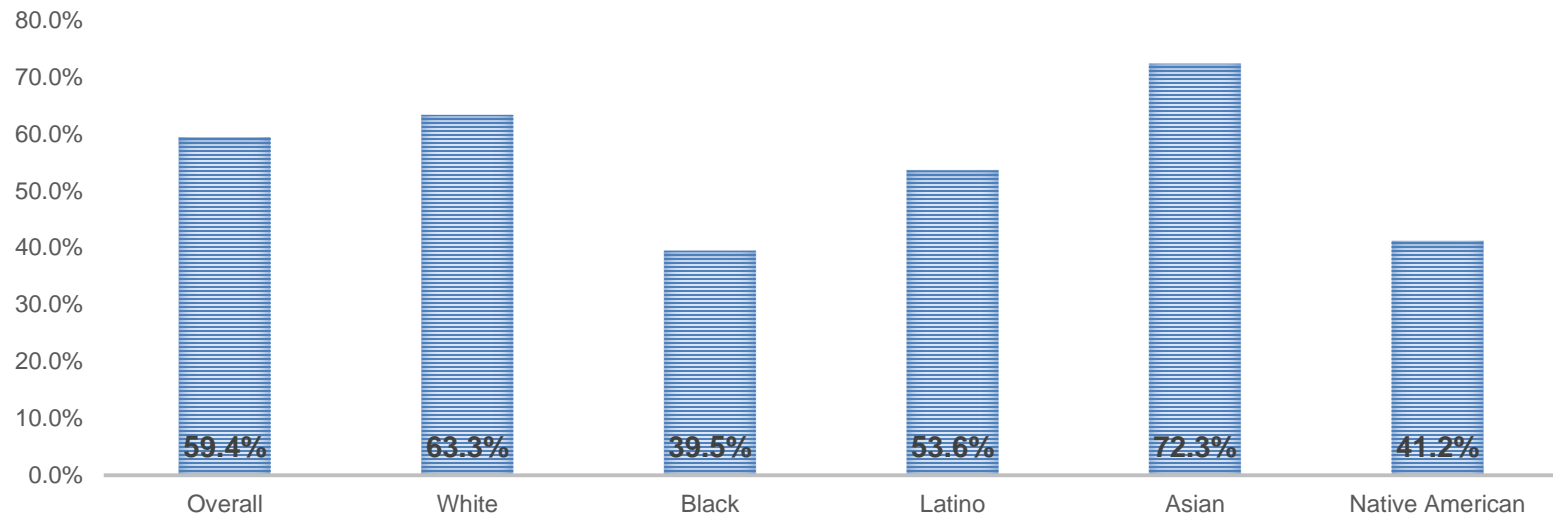
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
— First Year Retention	87.27%	85.92%	85.97%	86.43%	86.94%	86.66%
— Economically Disadvantaged	76.50%	75.10%	74.90%	75.40%	76.40%	75.40%
— Students with a Disability	76.70%	77.10%	74.00%	71.40%	73.90%	73.20%
— ELL	83.60%	78.10%	80.30%	78.90%	79.10%	75.00%
— Dual Enrollment	91.90%	90.40%	90.70%	90.80%	91.40%	91.50%

The Question of Completion

Percentage of High School Sophomores in 2002 that Earned a Bachelor's Degree by 2012

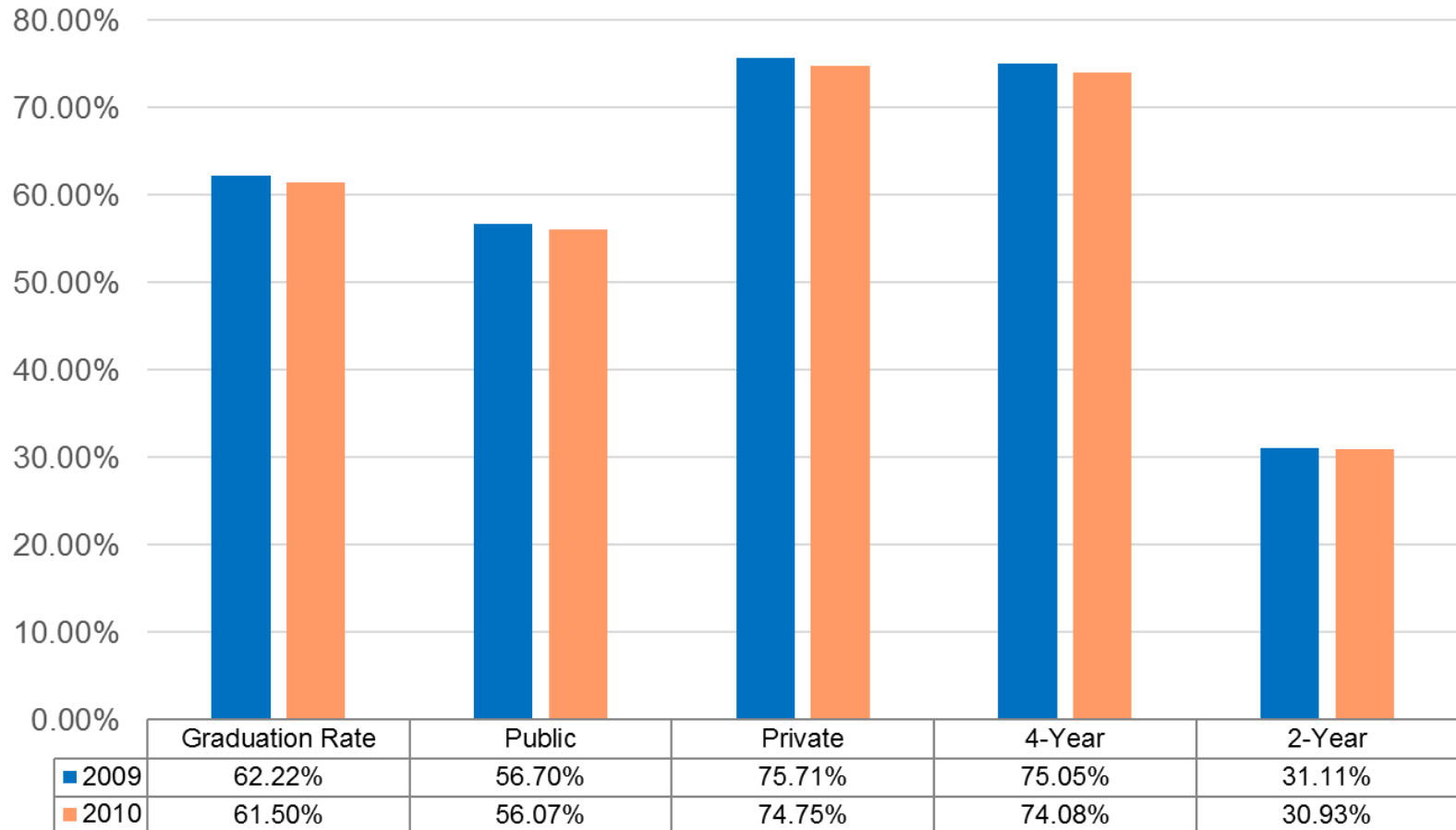


6YR Graduation Rate at 4YR Institutions (2015)

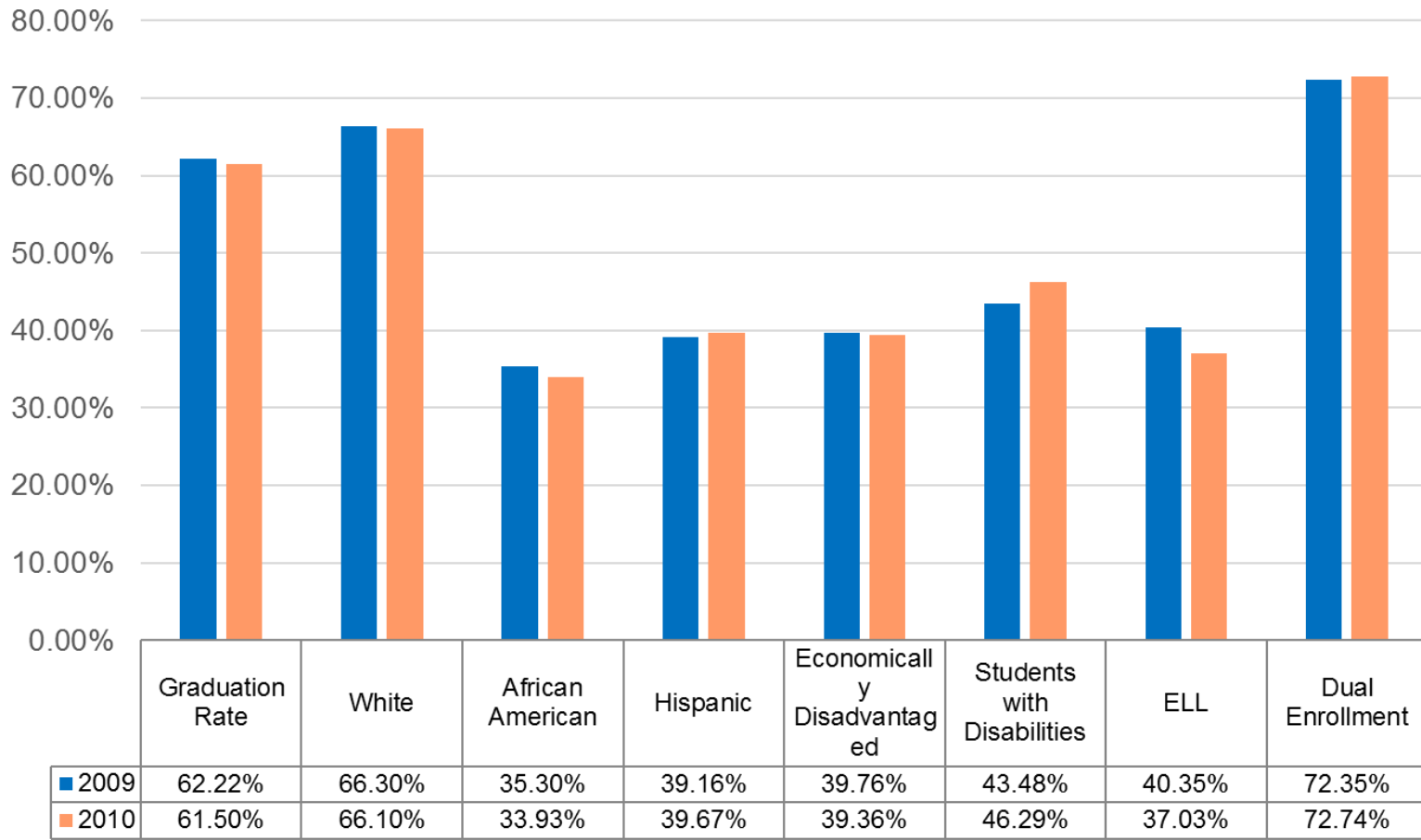


Source: National Center for Education Statistics. 2016 Digest for Education Statistics. Table 326.10

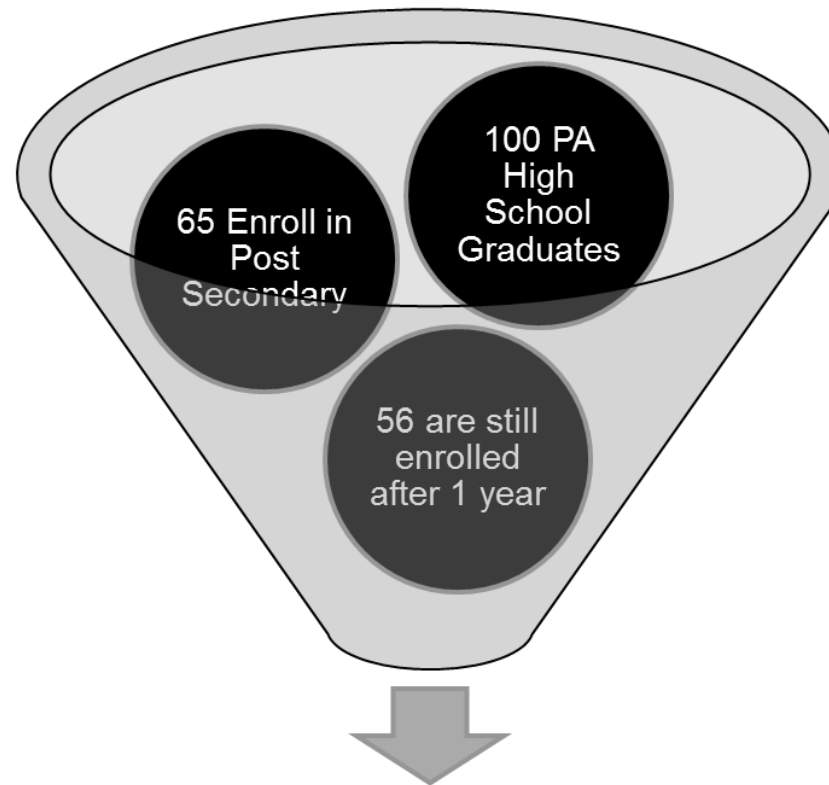
Completion in PA by Sector



Completion by Subgroup

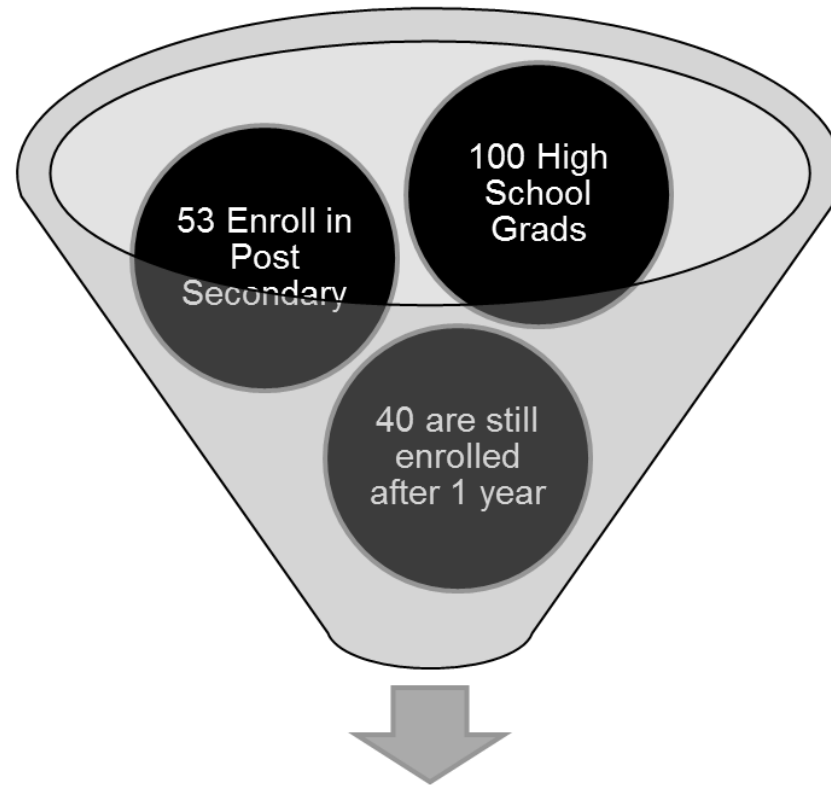


Completion in Pennsylvania



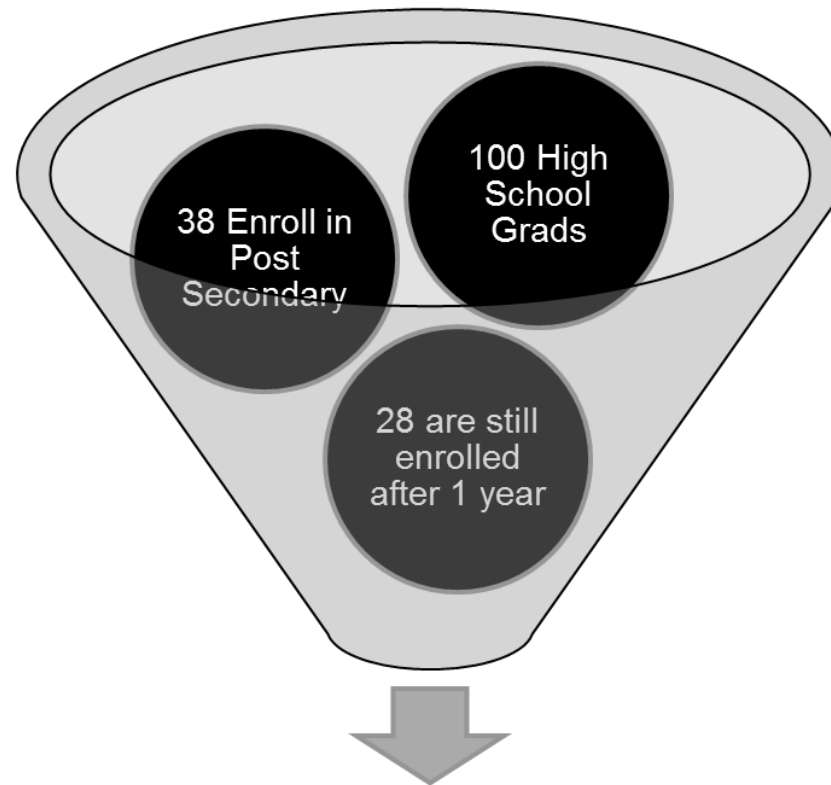
35 Graduate after 6 years

Completion by Subgroup



14 Graduate after 6 years

Completion by Subgroup



12 Graduate after 6 years

National Model Making a Difference

Long Beach College Promise

Long Beach Unified School District

- Rigorous coursework
- Early and continued support and outreach

Long Beach City College

- Promise to cover 1st semester all enrollment fees for grads
- Dedicated pathways and support

Cal State Long Beach

- Guaranteed for local students who meet minimum admissions requirements
- Dedicated support programs for LBUSD students.

Questions