## Philadelphia Education ABCs...

**#PHLed** - follow this hashtag on Twitter for posts related to Philadelphia Education.

**440** - What some might refer to as the School District Administrative building located at 440 N. Broad St.



**Charter Schools -** are privately run but publicly funded schools. Some are run by nonprofit organizations and others are run by for-profit organizations. The per pupil dollars follow the students who attend. Admission usually done by a lottery system. Ex. KIPP, Mastery

**City-wide Admission High School** - Open to any student throughout the city; usually has a special focus to draw students away from the neighborhood. Ex. High School of the Future

**Community Schools** - both a place and a set of partnerships between the school and other community resources. Its integrated focus on academics, health and social services, youth and community development and community engagement leads to improved student learning, stronger families and healthier communities. In Philadelphia, the Mayor's Office of Education supporting nine community schools.

CTE: Career and Technical Education

**EMO:** External Management Organization - started in 2002 (as part of state takeover), management of a number of low-performing schools was given to private companies under district supervision.

**ELL:** English Language Learner

ESL: English as a Second-Language

**IEP: Individualized Education Program -** a document that is developed for each public school child who needs special education. The IEP is created through a team effort, reviewed periodically.

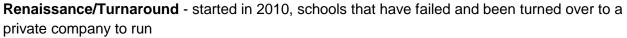
**MOE: Mayor's Office of Education -** Mayor Kenney's core initiatives for education include: Quality Pre-K, Community Schools, and Career and Technical Education.

**Neighborhood School -** Anyone living within the catchment area can attend. Ex. Edison High School

**PFT: Philadelphia Federation of Teachers -** the union representing teacher is the School District of Philadelphia.

**PSU:** Philadelphia Student Union - Started in 1995 at the White Dog Café in West Philadelphia. Students wanted to be part of education reform by giving students a leadership role. Started by students mostly from magnet schools but has reached neighborhood school students as well.

- Over 3,500 students have completed the leadership development program
- Holds weekly chapter meetings at many high schools
- Key issues: Suspending school closings until further study, Fair funding, Improving school climate and disciplinary practices



- Lowest performing schools targeted for strategic improvements
- Expectations: longer school day and school year, a quality curriculum, student enrichment programs during and after school
- The principal and administrative staff will be removed along with 50% of the teaching staff. Teachers who want to stay will have to reapply for their jobs.
- Some of the restructuring options: Run by an outside organization as a charter school
  with an independent governing board; Run as a contract school reporting to the School
  District; Run by District staff as an "innovation school" In the first two cases, the teaching
  staff will no longer be school district employees.

**SDP:** School District of Philadelphia

**Special Admission (Magnet) High Schools** - Requires top grades, attendance, and behavior records. May also require artistic portfolio and/or audition. Ex. Masterman, Creative and Performing Arts (CAPA)

**Special Admit programs** - Special program within an existing neighborhood or citywide high school, often technical. Ex. Benjamin Franklin Center for Advanced Manufacturing and Engineering Technology



**SRC**: **School Reform Commission** - In 2001, the state of Pennsylvania took over Philadelphia's local school board. The mayor consented and the change came with an influx of state and local funds after years of turmoil.

More recently the governor and mayors have asked to end the state takeover.

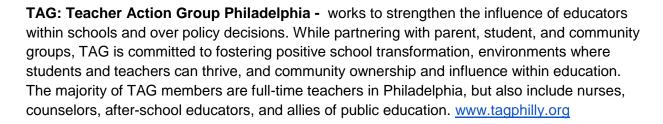
- 5 Member Commission, smallest among other major US cities
- No power to tax the local population (even before SRC)
- Members are appointed, not voted (even before SRC). The mayor used to appoint all members, but now appoints only 2



- Philadelphia is not alone among large cities to have state takeovers
- Current movement to disband the SRC and call for local control of school district

**State Takeover Plan** - Put the district under the control of a School Reform Commission. Plan includes

- Hiring a CEO
- Enabling the CEO to reform the teaching staff by hiring non-certified staff
- Reconstituting troubled schools by reassigning or firing staff
- Allowing the commission to hire for-profit firms to manage some schools
- Converting some schools to charter schools
- Reallocating and redistribute school district resources
- Management of some of the lowest-achieving schools given to to for-profit and nonprofit organizations as well as two local universities



**WE: The Caucus of Working Educators** - a group within the PFT open to all who seek to support and energize the union as well as work alongside the students, families, and communities of Philadelphia. <a href="http://www.workingeducators.org">http://www.workingeducators.org</a>





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